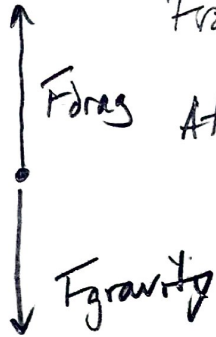


6.79

Find  $v_{\text{Terminal}}$  for headfirst skydiver w/  
 $m = 80.0 \text{ kg}$  &  $A = 0.140 \text{ m}^2$ 

$$\text{Drag force } R = F_{\text{Drag}} = \frac{1}{2} C_p A v^2$$

From info in book  $C_{\text{skydiver}} = 0.70$ , &  $\rho = 1.21 \text{ kg/m}^3$   
verticalAt  $v_{\text{Terminal}}$ ,  $a = 0$ , so  $\Sigma F = ma = 0$ 

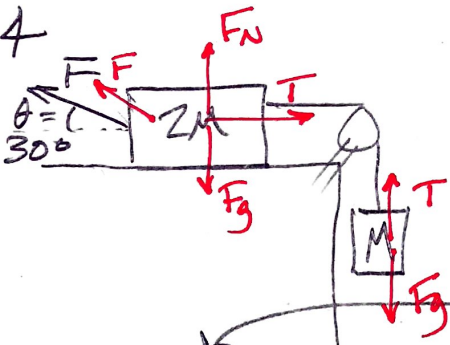
$$F_g - F_{\text{Drag}} = 0$$

$$mg = \frac{1}{2} C_p A v^2$$

$$(80)(9.8) = \frac{1}{2} (0.7)(1.21)(0.140)v^2$$

$$v = \boxed{115 \text{ m/s}}$$

6.94



$F = 60.0 \text{ N}$  &  $M = 400 \text{ kg}$ . Find acceleration of mass  $M$  (surface is frictionless).

Long version? or shortcut?

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F &= ma \\ F \cos 30 - Mg &= ma \\ 60 \cos 30 - (4)(9.8) &= 12a \\ a &= \boxed{1.06 \text{ m/s}^2} \end{aligned}$$

up.

2M block

1M block

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F &= ma \\ Mg - T &= Ma \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma F = ma$$

$$T - F_{\parallel} = 2Ma$$

$$T - F \cos 30 = 2Ma$$

$$\begin{aligned} T &= 2(4)a + 60 \cos 30 \\ &= 8a + 51.96 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4)(9.8) - (8a + 51.96) &= 4a \\ 39.2 - 8a - 51.96 &= 4a \\ -12.76 &= 12a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \boxed{7.06 \text{ m/s}^2} \end{aligned}$$

The negative for my chosen direction means the mass is accelerating up.